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U.S. DEPARTMENT OF LABOR
W. Willard Wirtz, Secretary
MANPOWER ADMINISTRATION
Bureau of Employment Security
Washington, D.C. 20210

FARM LABOR DEVELOPMENTS

**EMPLOYMENT
AND WAGE
SUPPLEMENT**

October 1965

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CURRENT SERIAL RECORDS

Part A - Estimated Employment and Origin of Seasonal Hired Agricultural Workers,
by State and Selected Agricultural Reporting Area 1/
September 1-15, 1965

Region, State, and agricultural reporting area	Total	U.S. Workers					Foreign			
		Total U.S. workers	Local	Intra- state	Inter- state	Contract Puerto Ricans ^{2/}	Total foreign	Mexican	BWI	Others ^{3/}
<u>U.S. Totals</u>	977,137	961,412	747,958	63,973	149,481	8,011	15,725	10,900	1,331	3,494
<u>Eastern Seaboard</u>	328,501	324,126	274,724	4,584	44,818	7,614	4,375	0	1,331	3,044
<u>Connecticut</u>	6,630	6,230	4,630	0	1,600	1,250	400	0	400	0
Tobacco Valley	6,630	6,230	4,630	0	1,600	1,250	400	0	400	0
<u>Delaware</u>	2,695	2,695	1,643	0	1,052	353	0	0	0	0
<u>Florida</u>	23,101	22,549	21,866	375	308	0	552	0	552	0
Lake Okeechobee	6,882	6,330	6,125	50	155	0	552	0	552	0
Central Ridge	10,018	10,018	10,018	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tallahassee-Marianna	1,225	1,225	1,225	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	4,976	4,976	4,498	325	153	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Georgia</u>	25,625	25,625	25,625	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Maine</u>	19,015	16,267	16,234	0	33	18	2,748	0	0	2,748
Aroostook County	17,748	15,000	15,000	0	0	0	2,748	0	0	2,748
<u>Maryland</u>	8,222	8,222	6,796	0	1,426	64	0	0	0	0
<u>Massachusetts</u>	11,892	11,592	10,012	115	1,465	813	300	0	129	171
<u>New Hampshire</u>	1,800	1,715	1,669	0	46	26	85	0	0	85
<u>New Jersey</u>	16,115	16,115	7,185	95	8,835	3,795	0	0	0	0

Region, State, and agricultural reporting area	Total	U.S. Workers					Foreign			
		Total U.S. workers	Local	Intra- state	Inter- state	Contract Puerto Ricans ^{2/}	Total foreign	Mexican	BWI	Others ^{3/}
<u>New York</u>	<u>30,525</u>	<u>30,275</u>	<u>10,820</u>	<u>1,235</u>	<u>18,220</u>	<u>789</u>	<u>250</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>250</u>	<u>0</u>
Rochester	9,145	9,145	3,050	160	5,935	65	0	0	0	0
Other areas	21,380	21,130	7,770	1,075	12,285	724	250	0	250	0
<u>North Carolina</u>	<u>141,614</u>	<u>141,614</u>	<u>136,758</u>	<u>1,682</u>	<u>3,174</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
Washington	11,800	11,800	11,300	300	200	0	0	0	0	0
Raleigh	10,000	10,000	9,500	300	200	0	0	0	0	0
Roanoke Rapid	6,700	6,700	6,580	20	100	0	0	0	0	0
Kinston	8,600	8,600	8,600	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Mount Olive	32,500	32,500	32,100	0	400	0	0	0	0	0
Winston-Salem	45,739	45,739	44,243	862	634	0	0	0	0	0
Lumberton	8,000	8,000	8,000	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	18,275	18,275	16,435	200	1,640	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Pennsylvania</u>	<u>20,308</u>	<u>20,308</u>	<u>14,100</u>	<u>1,017</u>	<u>5,191</u>	<u>507</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
<u>Rhode Island</u>	<u>365</u>	<u>340</u>	<u>340</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>25</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>25</u>
<u>South Carolina</u>	<u>9,365</u>	<u>9,365</u>	<u>9,350</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
<u>Vermont</u>	<u>1,210</u>	<u>1,195</u>	<u>1,100</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>95</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>15</u>
<u>Virginia</u>	<u>10,019</u>	<u>10,019</u>	<u>6,596</u>	<u>65</u>	<u>3,358</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
Eastern Shore Norfolk	3,600	3,600	2,000	0	1,600	0	0	0	0	0
Martinsburg-Winchester	2,169	2,169	1,091	65	1,013	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	4,250	4,250	3,505	0	745	0	0	0	0	0
<u>North Central</u>	<u>138,771</u>	<u>138,771</u>	<u>78,321</u>	<u>5,525</u>	<u>54,925</u>	<u>397</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
<u>Illinois</u>	<u>7,706</u>	<u>7,706</u>	<u>2,233</u>	<u>18</u>	<u>5,455</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>

Region, State, and agricultural reporting area	Total	U.S. Workers					Foreign			
		Total U.S. workers	Local	Intra- state	Inter- state	Contract Puerto Ricans ^{2/}	Total foreign	Mexican	BWI	Others ^{3/}
<u>Indiana</u>	9,852	9,852	1,560	0	8,292	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Iowa</u>	8,685	8,685	8,027	0	658	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Kansas</u>	<u>13,100</u>	<u>13,100</u>	<u>10,200</u>	<u>1,400</u>	<u>1,500</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
Plains	7,000	7,000	6,000	600	400	0	0	0	0	0
Irrigated Multicrop	3,400	3,400	1,600	800	1,000	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	2,700	2,700	2,600	0	100	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Michigan</u>	<u>35,276</u>	<u>35,276</u>	<u>17,573</u>	<u>1,250</u>	<u>16,453</u>	<u>387</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
Benton Harbor	9,450	9,450	3,060	390	6,000	0	0	0	0	0
Muskegon	8,290	8,290	3,955	265	4,070	10	0	0	0	0
Manistee	1,735	1,735	867	70	798	80	0	0	0	0
Traverse City	695	695	335	65	295	0	0	0	0	0
Bay City	3,850	3,850	2,603	150	1,097	272	0	0	0	0
Lansing	3,100	3,100	1,200	100	1,800	25	0	0	0	0
Other areas	8,156	8,156	5,553	210	2,393	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Minnesota</u>	3,182	3,182	2,843	34	305	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Missouri</u>	<u>8,855</u>	<u>8,855</u>	<u>8,607</u>	<u>134</u>	<u>114</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
Bootheel	8,050	8,050	8,050	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	805	805	557	134	114	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Nebraska</u>	<u>1,971</u>	<u>1,971</u>	<u>1,751</u>	<u>71</u>	<u>149</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
Sugar Beet & Vegetable	339	339	215	30	94	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	1,632	1,632	1,536	41	55	0	0	0	0	0
<u>North Dakota</u>	11,300	11,300	4,895	1,900	4,505	0	0	0	0	0

Region, State, and agricultural reporting area	Total	U.S. Workers					Foreign			
		Total U.S. workers	Local	Intra- state	Inter- state	Contract Puerto Ricans ^{2/}	Total foreign	Mexican	BWI	Others ^{3/}
<u>Ohio</u>	<u>33,508</u>	<u>33,508</u>	<u>17,297</u>	<u>575</u>	<u>15,636</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
Northwest	16,615	16,615	3,056	380	13,179	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	16,893	16,893	14,241	195	2,457	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Wisconsin</u>	5,336	5,336	3,335	143	1,858	10	0	0	0	0
<u>South Central</u>	235,630	235,630	224,345	9,535	1,750	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Alabama</u>	12,630	12,630	12,555	75	0	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Arkansas</u>	<u>18,460</u>	<u>18,460</u>	<u>18,460</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
Upper Miss. River Delta Cotton	9,800	9,800	9,800	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
St. Frances-Cache River Cotton	1,800	1,800	1,800	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	6,860	6,860	6,860	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Kentucky</u>	<u>19,194</u>	<u>19,194</u>	<u>18,794</u>	<u>350</u>	<u>50</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
Pennyroyal	9,944	9,944	9,944	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	9,250	9,250	8,850	350	50	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Louisiana</u>	12,175	12,175	11,825	250	100	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Mississippi</u>	<u>33,403</u>	<u>33,403</u>	<u>33,403</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
Delta	25,553	25,553	25,553	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hill	7,850	7,850	7,850	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Oklahoma</u>	<u>12,910</u>	<u>12,910</u>	<u>9,745</u>	<u>2,305</u>	<u>860</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
Southwestern	5,560	5,560	4,270	780	510	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	7,350	7,350	5,475	1,525	350	0	0	0	0	0

Region, State, and agricultural reporting area	Total	U.S. Workers					Foreign			
		Total U.S. workers	Local	Intra- state	Inter- state	Contract Puerto Ricans ^{2/}	Total foreign	Mexican	BWI	Others ^{3/}
<u>Tennessee</u>	18,518	18,518	18,438	0	80	0	0	0	0	0
Southwest	6,250	6,250	6,250	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Northwest	6,404	6,404	6,380	0	24	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	5,864	5,864	5,808	0	56	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Texas</u>	108,340	108,340	101,125	6,555	660	0	0	0	0	0
Llano-Coastal	15,240	15,240	14,310	930	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rio Grande Plains	12,670	12,670	12,670	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lower Rio Grande V.	10,800	10,800	10,800	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Trans-Pecos	2,095	2,095	2,095	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Edwards Plateau	6,375	6,375	6,340	35	0	0	0	0	0	0
High Rolling Plains	18,405	18,405	15,065	3,090	250	0	0	0	0	0
Cross Timbers	9,510	9,510	8,460	1,050	0	0	0	0	0	0
Central Texas	9,975	9,975	9,600	375	0	0	0	0	0	0
East Texas	7,115	7,115	7,085	20	10	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	16,155	16,155	14,700	1,055	400	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Western</u>	274,235	262,885	170,568	44,329	47,988	39	11,350	10,900	0	450
<u>Arizona</u>	12,489	12,489	11,435	535	519	0	0	0	0	0
Maricopa	7,120	7,120	6,745	150	225	0	0	0	0	0
Yuma	1,780	1,780	1,510	185	85	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	3,589	3,589	3,180	200	209	0	0	0	0	0
<u>California</u>	178,000	166,650	113,100	34,650	18,900	39	11,350	10,900	0	450
Desert	3,400	3,350	2,700	400	250	0	50	0	0	50
South Coast	19,150	19,150	13,650	4,350	1,150	39	0	0	0	0
Central Coast	22,150	19,550	9,450	6,000	4,100	0	2,600	2,200	0	400
North Coast	4,300	4,300	3,100	850	350	0	0	0	0	0
San Joaquin Valley	105,250	101,500	75,000	17,250	9,250	0	3,750	3,750	0	0
Sacramento Valley	23,750	18,800	9,200	5,800	3,800	0	4,950	4,950	0	0

Region, State, and agricultural reporting area	Total	U.S. Workers				Contract Puerto Ricans ^{2/}	Foreign			
		Total U.S. workers	Local	Intra- state	Inter- state		Total foreign	Mexican	BWI	Others ^{3/}
<u>Colorado</u>	<u>12,937</u>	<u>12,937</u>	<u>5,813</u>	<u>1,350</u>	<u>5,774</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
San Luis Valley	2,356	2,356	800	285	1,271	0	0	0	0	0
Northern Colorado	5,764	5,764	2,453	492	2,819	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	4,817	4,817	2,560	573	1,684	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Idaho</u>	9,750	9,750	5,038	600	4,112	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Montana</u>	<u>7,053</u>	<u>7,053</u>	<u>3,350</u>	<u>1,950</u>	<u>1,753</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
Southern Sugar Beet	1,230	1,230	520	360	350	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	5,823	5,823	2,830	1,590	1,403	0	0	0	0	0
<u>New Mexico</u>	3,160	3,160	1,810	1,155	195	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Oregon</u>	<u>17,580</u>	<u>17,580</u>	<u>10,060</u>	<u>1,130</u>	<u>6,390</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>
Willamette Valley	10,435	10,435	8,275	45	2,115	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	7,145	7,145	1,785	1,085	4,275	0	0	0	0	0
<u>Utah</u>	4,786	4,786	3,305	182	1,299	0	0	0	0	0

Region, State, and agricultural reporting area	Total	U.S. Workers				Foreign				
		Total U.S. workers	Local	Intra- state	Inter- state	Contract Puerto Ricans ^{2/}	Total foreign	Mexican	BWI	Others ^{3/}
Washington	28,480	28,480	16,657	2,777	9,046	0	0	0	0	0
Northwestern	2,070	2,070	1,810	75	185	0	0	0	0	0
South Central	12,018	12,018	6,876	581	4,561	0	0	0	0	0
North Central	6,072	6,072	1,517	1,153	3,402	0	0	0	0	0
West Central	3,123	3,123	2,761	26	336	0	0	0	0	0
Other areas	5,197	5,197	3,693	942	562	0	0	0	0	0

^{1/} Agricultural areas selected for inclusion are those areas in which a peak of at least 10,000 seasonal hired workers or 1,000 foreign workers was reached in 1964 as reported in In-Season Farm Labor Reports, ES-223. Data for each area satisfying these criteria are presented monthly in this report. However, areas are omitted during months for which they are not required to submit ES-223 reports. Such reports are not required for periods in which fewer than 500 seasonal farmworkers are employed unless higher employment will be resumed after a "lay-by" period, foreign workers are employed, or specified shortages or surpluses of seasonal hired farmworkers exist. Figures are preliminary and subject to revision.

^{2/} The number of contract Puerto Rican workers is a subtotal of interstate migrant workers.

^{3/} Includes Canadians, Filipinos, and Japanese.